

Name: ..... Class: .....

## Add, subtract, multiply, or divide two fractions

Evaluate the following numerical expressions. (Simplify your answer as much as possible)

1. Multiply.  $\frac{6}{21} \times \frac{5}{40}$

2. Add.  $\frac{5}{6} + \frac{6}{9}$

3. Divide.  $\frac{10}{3} \div \frac{5}{2}$

4. Subtract.  $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{5}$

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Evaluate the following numerical expressions. (Simplify your answer as much as possible)

1. Multiply.  $\frac{6}{21} \times \frac{5}{40}$

Let's simplify each fraction.

$$\frac{6}{21} = \frac{\cancel{3} \times 2}{\cancel{3} \times 7} = \frac{2}{7}$$

$$\frac{5}{40} = \frac{\cancel{5} \times 1}{\cancel{5} \times 8} = \frac{1}{8}$$

So we get.

$$\frac{6}{21} \times \frac{5}{40} = \frac{2}{7} \times \frac{1}{8} = \frac{2}{56}$$

$$= \frac{\cancel{2} \times 1}{\cancel{2} \times 28} = \frac{1}{28}$$

Therefore,

$$\frac{6}{21} \times \frac{5}{40} = \frac{1}{28}$$

2. Add.  $\frac{5}{6} + \frac{6}{9}$

The second fraction can be simplify by 3.

$$\frac{6}{9} = \frac{\cancel{3} \times 2}{\cancel{3} \times 3} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\text{so, } \frac{5}{6} + \frac{6}{9} = \frac{5}{6} + \frac{2}{3}$$

$$= \frac{(5 \times 3) + (6 \times 2)}{6 \times 3} = \frac{27}{18}$$

$$\frac{27}{18} = \frac{9 \times 3}{9 \times 2} = \frac{3}{2} = 1 \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{Therefore, } \frac{5}{6} + \frac{6}{9} = 1 \frac{1}{2}$$

3. Divide.  $\frac{10}{3} \div \frac{5}{2}$

The reciprocal of  $\frac{5}{2}$  is  $\frac{2}{5}$ .

$$\text{So, } \frac{10}{3} \div \frac{5}{2} = \frac{10}{3} \times \frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$\text{Therefore, } \frac{10}{3} \div \frac{5}{2} = 1 \frac{1}{3}$$

4. Subtract.  $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{5}$

$$= \frac{(3 \times 5) - (4 \times 2)}{4 \times 5}$$

$$= \frac{15 - 8}{20} = \frac{7}{20}$$

$$\text{Therefore, } \frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{5} = \frac{7}{20}$$