

Name: Class:

Write equivalent expressions using properties

1. Complete the expression below using the given property to get its equivalent expression.
 $(4a \cdot 2) \cdot 3 = 4a \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \cdot 3 = 4a \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$. (use associative property of multiplication)

2. Select the property used given the expressions below.

$a \cdot 1 = a$

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> identity property of addition | <input type="checkbox"/> identity property of multiplication |
| <input type="checkbox"/> zero property of multiplication | <input type="checkbox"/> distributive property |

$11 + b + 3 = b + 11 + 3 = b + 14$

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> associative property | <input type="checkbox"/> commulative property of addition |
| <input type="checkbox"/> associative property of addition | <input type="checkbox"/> distributive property |

$a \cdot 0 = 0$

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> zero property of multiplication | <input type="checkbox"/> identity property of addition |
| <input type="checkbox"/> commutative property of addition | <input type="checkbox"/> identity property of multiplication. |

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1. Complete the expression below using the given property to get its equivalent expression.
 $(4a \cdot 2) \cdot 3 = 4a \cdot \underline{\quad} \cdot 3 = 4a \cdot \underline{\quad}$. (use associative property of multiplication)

Using associative property of multiplication.

Solve the first two expressions first.

That is, $(4a \cdot 2) \cdot 3$

$= 4a \cdot ? \cdot 3$ (use the property here)

$= (4a \cdot 2) \cdot 3 = 4a \cdot 2 \cdot 3$

Solve the last two expressions.

$4a \cdot 2 \cdot 3 = 4a \cdot \underline{\quad}$

Multiply 2 and 3 on the left side of the expression.

$4a \cdot (2 \times 3) = 4a \cdot \underline{\quad}$

$4a \cdot 6 = 4a \cdot 6$

So, the complete expression $4a \cdot 2 \cdot 3 = 4a \cdot 2 \cdot 3 = 4a \cdot 6$ are equivalent.

2. Select the property used given the expressions below.

$a \cdot 1 = a$

identity property of addition

identity property of multiplication

zero property of multiplication

distributive property

$11 + b + 3 = b + 11 + 3 = b + 14$

associative property

commulative property of addition

associative property of addition

distributive property

$a \cdot 0 = 0$

zero property of multiplication

identity property of addition

commutative property of addition

identity property of multiplication.