

Name: Class:

Add and subtract fractions with unlike denominator - word problems

- a. Eve went to her father's farm and picked some apples. She gave $\frac{5}{9}$ of the apples to her friend, Benjamin, and $\frac{1}{6}$ of the apples to her junior sister, Nancy. How many of the apples did she give away?
- b. Brightly is a bright student. Her math teacher gives them homework everyday. It took Brightly $\frac{3}{4}$ of an hour to complete her math homework on wednesday, $\frac{6}{9}$ of an hour on thursday and $\frac{5}{12}$ of an hour on friday. How many hours did she take to complete her homework altogether? (write your answer as a mixed number).
- c. Jasper and James are both taking to the final test for their driving lessons. On the day of the test, Jasper drives $\frac{7}{8}$ of a mile while James drives $\frac{1}{2}$ of a mile. How much farther does Jasper drives than James?
- d. Yesterday, Patrick bought $\frac{5}{6}$ of a pound of apples from the farmer's market. His younger sister ate $\frac{1}{4}$ of a pound of the apples. When Patrick returned from school that afternoon and realized what his sister had done, he got so angry and shouted "you left just $\frac{3}{4}$ of a pound to me?" Was he right?
- e. Last week, Mr. White filled a keg of wine with $\frac{1}{3}$ of a gallon of wine. Today, during wine testing, he discovered that only $\frac{1}{4}$ of a gallon of wine was left in the keg. What fraction of the wine had leaked out of the keg?
- f. At the party, $\frac{5}{16}$ people didn't mind jazz music or classical music. If $\frac{1}{5}$ of the people didn't have a say, what fraction of the people at the party mind jazz music and classical music?
- g. Beryl has two bars of candies. She divided one of her candies into pieces and shared it between Jude and Julia. Jude received $\frac{1}{6}$ and Julia received $\frac{1}{2}$. What fraction of candy is left?
- h. Joseph completed $\frac{3}{14}$ of his graduation thesis in April. In May, he completed $\frac{1}{4}$ of the thesis. In June, he completed $\frac{3}{7}$ of the project. How much of the project has he completed so far?

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- ▶ Benjamin: $\frac{5}{9}$
- ▶ Nancy: $\frac{1}{6}$
- ▶ LCM of 9 and 6 is 18

Addition

$$\frac{5}{9} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{10}{18} + \frac{3}{18} = \frac{13}{18}$$

Therefore, Eve gave away $\frac{13}{18}$ of the apples.

- b. Therefore, she took $1\frac{5}{6}$ of an hour.
- c. Therefore, Jasper drove $\frac{3}{8}$ of a mile farther than James.
- d. So, his sister left just $\frac{7}{12}$ of a pound of apple for him.
- e. So, $\frac{1}{12}$ fraction of the wine had leaked out of the keg.
- f. So, $\frac{9}{80}$ of the people mind jazz music and classical music.
- g. So, $\frac{1}{3}$ of candy is left.
- h. So, he has completed $1\frac{3}{7}$ of the project so far.